

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel**  
**GCSE (9–1)**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# History

**Paper 2: Period study and British depth study**  
**Option 28: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95**  
**and Medieval depth options**

Sample assessment materials for first teaching  
September 2016

**Time: 1 hour 45 minutes**

Paper Reference

**1HI0/28**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**SECTION A: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95**

**Answer ALL questions in this section.**

**1** Explain **two** consequences of the continued dispute over the Suez Canal, 1967–73.

Consequence 1:

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Consequence 2:

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**(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)**

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2 Write a narrative account analysing the key events of 1945–48 that led to the creation of Israel.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the attack on the King David Hotel (1946)
- the UN vote on partition (1947)

You **must** also use information of your own.

[The live question paper will contain one more page of answer lines.]

**(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)**

**3** Explain **two** of the following:

- The importance of the Cairo Conference (1964) for the Arab states in the years 1964–73. (8)
- The importance of the Munich Olympics (1972) for international attitudes to the Palestinian problem. (8)
- The importance of President Sadat’s visit to Israel (1977) for relations between Israel and Egypt in the years 1977–79. (8)

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

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Indicate your **SECOND** choice on this page.

Indicate which part you are answering by marking a cross ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new answer with a cross ☒.

- The importance of the Cairo Conference, 1964 for the Arab states in the years 1964–73.
- The importance of the Munich Olympics (1972) for international attitudes to the Palestinian problem.
- The importance of President Sadat’s visit to Israel (1977) for relations between Israel and Egypt in the years 1977–79.

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[The live question paper will contain one more page of answer lines.]

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 32 MARKS**

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**SECTION B: Medieval depth options**  
**Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.**

**EITHER**

**Option B1: Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, c1060–88**

Question 4

Page XX

**OR**

**Option B2: The reigns of King Richard I and King John, 1189–1216**

Question 5

Page XX

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If you answer Question 4, put a cross in this box .

**Option B1: Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, c1060-88**

**Answer Question 4(a), 4(b) and EITHER 4(c)(i) OR 4(c)(ii).**

**4** (a) Describe **two** features of the Witan.

**(4)**

Feature 1

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Feature 2

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(b) Explain why there was a disputed succession to the English throne when William I died.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Normandy
- Bishop Odo

You **must** also use information of your own.

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**Answer EITHER (c)(i) OR (c)(ii)**

**EITHER**

- (c) (i) 'The main reason William I was able to keep control of England in the years 1066–75 was the building of castles.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- The design of motte and bailey castles
- Lanfranc and the Church

You **must** also use information of your own.

**OR**

- (c) (ii) 'The main consequence of the appointment of Lanfranc as Archbishop of Canterbury in 1070 was an increase in Norman control of England.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Archbishop Stigand
- monasteries

You **must** also use information of your own.



If you answer Question 5, put a cross in this box .

**Option B2: The reigns of King Richard I and King John, 1189–1216**

**Answer Question 5(a), 5(b) and EITHER 5(c)(i) OR 5(c)(ii).**

**5** (a) Describe **two** features of knight service in the years 1189–1216.

(4)

Feature 1

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Feature 2

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(b) Explain why there were anti-Jewish pogroms in 1189–90.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- moneylending
- the coronation of King Richard I

You **must** also use information of your own.

Area containing horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

[The live question paper will contain one more page of answer lines.]

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**Answer EITHER (c)(i) OR (c)(ii)**

**EITHER**

- (c) (i) 'The loss of Normandy was the main consequence of England's involvement in fighting overseas in the years 1189–1204.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- war against Philip II of France
- Richard I's ransom

You **must** also use information of your own.

**OR**

- (c) (ii) 'King John's attempts to raise money were the main reason for the barons' rebellion of May–June 1215.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- taxes
- loss of land

You **must** also use information of your own.

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen question:                (c)(i)                 (c)(ii)

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[The live question paper will contain three more pages of answer lines.]

**(Total for Question 5 = 32 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 64 MARKS**

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