Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information				
Candidate surname		Other names		
Centre Number Candidate Number				
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9-1)				
<b>Time</b> 55 minutes	Paper reference	1HIA/P4		
History				
PAPER 2: Period Study				
Option P4: Superpower relations and the Cold War,				
1941–91				
You do not need any other materials.  Total Marks				

# **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

# Information

- The total mark for this paper is 32.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

### **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





# Superpower relations and the Cold War, 1941–91 Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1	Explain <b>two</b> consequences of Gorbachev's 'new thinking'.		
	Consequence 1		
•			
	Consequence 2		
•••••			
•••••			



(T	otal for Question 1:	= 8 marks)

	(8)
may use the following in your answer:	
Khrushchev's Berlin ultimatum (1958) construction of the Berlin Wall (1961)	
must also use information of your own.	





- **3** Explain **two** of the following:
  - The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.

(8)

• The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.

(8)

• The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.

(8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

In disease years FIDCT shaire on this was as						
Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.						
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box $\boxtimes$ . If you change your mind, put a line through the box $\boxtimes$ and then indicate your new question with a cross $\boxtimes$ .						
×	The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West.					
×	The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War.					
×	The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.					






# Indicate your SECOND choice on this page. Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box \omega. If you change your mind, put a line through the box $\boxtimes$ and then indicate your new question with a cross $\boxtimes$ . X The importance of the Marshall Plan (1947) for relations between East and West. The importance of the arms race in the years 1949–58 for the development of the Cold War. The importance of the Carter Doctrine (1980) for relations between the USA and the USSR.



**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS** 

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